Intellectual Property Crime
THE INVESTIGATION OF INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY
INDIVIDUALS HAVE THE RIGHT TO
THE FRUITS OF THEIR OWN
LABOUR

JOHN LOCKE 18TH CENTURY PHILOSOPHER
WHAT IS INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

- INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS ARE RIGHTS GIVEN TO PEOPLE OVER THE CREATION OF THEIR MINDS AND CREATORS
- CAN BE GIVEN THE RIGHT TO PREVENT OTHERS FROM USING THEIR INVENTIONS
- ANY SIGN THAT CAN BE REPRESENTED GRAPHICALLY
INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS ARE RIGHTS GIVEN TO PEOPLE OVER THE CREATION OF THEIR MINDS AND CREATORS CAN BE GIVEN THE RIGHT TO PREVENT OTHERS FROM USING THEIR INVENTIONS.
TYPES OF INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

- CONFIDENTIALITY
- COPYRIGHT
- TRADE MARKS
- PATENTS
- DESIGN RIGHTS
- REGISTERED DESIGNS
A 21\textsuperscript{st} CENTURY CRIME

- REQUIRES A 21\textsuperscript{st} CENTURY RESPONSE
- CRIMINALS QUICK TO EXPLOIT CRIMINALITY
- GROWING THREAT TO THE CONSUMER
- LOSS OF JOBS
- LOSS OF GOVERNMENT REVENUES
- ALL PASSED ONTO THE PUBLIC
VIDEO RECORDING ACT 1988

- Current British Board Of Film Classification Ratings
COPYRIGHT DESIGNS AND PATENTS ACT 1988

- Copyright

FOR CREATIVE WORK PROTECTING LITERARY, DRAMATIC WORKS AND ARTISTIC WORK
Copyright is unusual in that it can be assigned or sold to another person or organisation: frequently an author may assign some or all of his/her copyrights to a publisher. Therefore when seeking to identify the copyright owner the most likely parties to consider are:

- creator/author
- employer
- person who undertakes the arrangements
- (commissions the work)
- the producer
- the publisher
Copyright owners have exclusive rights to their work which include the right:

- to issue copies of the work to the public
- to perform, show or play the work in public
- to broadcast the work or include it in a cable programme service
- to copy work
- to adapt the work or do any of the above in relation to the adaptation
Copyright Owned By Photographer and Not The Model

Martin Elliott (Ethina)

Used on TVs Minder
Bar at the Folies, Bergeres
NAME THE TRADE MARKS
UK THREAT ASSESSMENT

- LINKS TO IMMIGRATION/BENEFIT CRIME
- IPC LINKED TO PARAMILITARY GROUPS IN N IRELAND
- HEIGHTENED RISK AND THREAT TO CONSUMERS HEALTH AND SAFETY
Danger to Consumers
THE CRIME STORE
Counterfeit Pharmaceuticals The Phenomenon
The Hidden Problem

- In over 50% of cases, medicines purchased over the Internet from illegal sites that conceal their physical address have been found to be counterfeit.
The Favourite
BUT IS IT FOR REAL
NOTHING IS IMMUNE FROM COUNTERFEITING
TRUE OR FALSE
Harmless Fun NO !!
Counterfeit Medicines in Ireland

- MHRA
- DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH
- AGS/PSNI/CUSTOMS/TRADING STANDARDS
- IRISH MEDICINES BOARD
- CUSTOMS
- PSI
REMEMBER ITS ABOUT THE MONEY
HOLY SMOKE !!
YES COUNTERFEITING CAN HAVE FATAL CONSEQUENCES
DID YOU KNOW!
Concern continues to grow over fake aircraft parts
1 December 1995

As if the discovery of unapproved parts in Air Force One (See CC 11/95) was not enough, a recent raid by law enforcement on an ordinary garage in Hartford Connecticut has heightened fears over the trade in counterfeit aircraft parts. The seizures of ordinary looking parts for use in jet engines may seem innocuous enough but these looked genuine but were made of soft metal which could have caused catastrophic engine failure.

That the growth in unapproved and fake aviation parts is accelerating fast is not in doubt – some in the industry believe that it is only a matter of time before a major commercial jet disaster occurs that can be traced back to the installation of bogus parts. Some parts are bought from scrap yards near major airports where it is legal for anyone to buy crates of discarded turbine blades, compressor fines, gears, bearings, combustion parts and any other components. These parts are then "reconditioned" a process colloquially known in the industry as "strip and dip". Once repackaged and kitted out with fake certification papers the parts are sold to distributors and end users.

Industry insiders have reported horror stories of counterfeit engine parts for jumbo jets being intercepted moments before they were to be installed on fully loaded aircraft, of bribes, and falsified inspection and maintenance records. Fake parts have even been found in the parts inventory of Marine One the presidential helicopter.

Pratt and Whitney the worlds largest jet engine manufacturer has reported intercepting 6 fake jet engines in Texas. They were in transit from Asia to an airline in Africa. The engines had been reverse engineered by copying the remains of an aircraft that had crashed in a remote location in Asia. Pratt and Whitney inspected the engines, established that they were not airworthy and alerted the African buyers who were very grateful. Pratt and Whitney are also assisting with the prosecution of a backstreet machine shop in Milan which produced 360 fake parts for a popular engine. The fakes were discovered after US Customs became suspicious about the materials they were wrapped in.

The Federal Aviation Authority is developing a "Suspected Unapproved Parts Program" and considering new rules for disposal of scrap parts, stepping up inspection and surveillance and co-operating with law enforcement agencies. Hopefully these measures will go some way towards tackling this alaming trade.

Source : Counterfeiting Confidential December 1995
Thank you for Your Attention
CONCORDE

Concord(e) Crash at Paris CDG.wmv
• Thank you for Your Attention